# MONITORING JUVENILE SALMON IN MAT-SU BASIN STREAMS



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Wiggle Creek

### PARTNERSHIP OBJECTIVES

#### \* Objective 1.2: Habitat Quality

By 2020, characteristics of habitats that are critical for salmon at each life stage (spawning, rearing, and overwintering) will be identified and used to develop critical habitat definitions to identify places that provide these habitats.

#### \* Strategic Action 1.4.4. Support Biological Monitoring

Support projects that monitor and track changes to biotic communities (e.g. macroinvertebrates) that can be indicators of degrading water quality or physical habitat, following established state methods where developed.



#### • Wetland Streams

Wiggle Creek (Talkeetna R)Queer Creek (Rabideux Creek)Chijuk Tributary (Moose Creek)Little Meadow Creek (Knik Arm)

### • Upland Streams

North Fork Iron Creek (Little Willow) South Fork Iron Creek (Little Willow) Swiftwater Creek (Little Susitna) Colter Creek (Little Susitna) Wasilla Creek (Knik Arm)

### • Lake/Stream Complex

Question Creek (Susitna R) Cottonwood Creek (Knik Arm) Caswell Creek (Susitna R) Nancy (Lake) Creek (Little Susitna)

## SAMPLING METHODS

- Baited Minnow Traps (20/~200m sampling reach)
- Temperature (HOBO Loggers)
- Discharge
- pH, Spec. Cond., D.O., Turbidity
- Substrate size (pebble counts)
- Channel width, depth, slope
- Large woody debris
- Flow type classification (2013)
- Invertebrate drift (2013)



## Water Quality



## Water Temperature







### Coho salmon





CPUT in 2014 > 2013 CPUT in Wetland > Upland

## Chinook salmon



![](_page_7_Picture_2.jpeg)

CPUT in 2014 >>> 2013

## **Condition Factors**

![](_page_8_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_8_Picture_2.jpeg)

## Trends in Relative Abundance

![](_page_9_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_9_Figure_2.jpeg)

### Trends in Juvenile Chinook Relative Abundance

![](_page_10_Figure_1.jpeg)

## Trends in WQ and Physical Habitat

![](_page_11_Figure_1.jpeg)

## **Relationships with Physical Characteristics**

![](_page_12_Figure_1.jpeg)

## **Relationships with Biotic Characteristics**

![](_page_13_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_13_Picture_2.jpeg)

## **PROJECT SUPPORT**

Mat-Su Basin Salmon Habitat Partnership under the FWS National Fish Habitat Action Plan

Leslie Jensen, Rachel Burns, Alison Crabb, Hannah Ramage, Kristen Humphrey, Emma Halverson, Jennifer Woodham, Michelle Briggs, Kay Starzinski, Jason Barr

![](_page_14_Picture_3.jpeg)

![](_page_14_Picture_4.jpeg)

![](_page_14_Picture_5.jpeg)

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![](_page_14_Picture_7.jpeg)